



## **Resources Detailing Harms of Immigration Enforcement, Including Family Separation**

*Last Updated: August 2025*

### **1. Government Publications:**

- U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec., Off. of Inspector Gen., [\*Summary of Unannounced Inspections of ICE Facilities Conducted in Fiscal Years 2020-2023\*](#) (Sept. 24, 2024);
- U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec., Off. of Inspector Gen., [\*ICE Major Surgeries Were Not Always Properly Reviewed and Approved for Medical Necessity\*](#) (Jan. 23, 2024);
- Off. of the Immigr. Detention Ombudsman, [\*2022 Annual Report\*](#) (June 15, 2023);
- Raúl M. Grijalva et al., [\*Letter to DHS on Access to Counsel\*](#) (Nov. 3, 2022);
- Pramila Jayapal et al., [\*Letter to DHS to Halt Immigration Detention\*](#) (Mar. 10, 2022);
- Senate Committee of the Judiciary, [\*Durbin, Leahy, Padilla, Merkley, Colleagues Encourage Biden Administration's Efforts to Provide a Just Resolution for Families Separated Under the Former President's Cruel "Zero-Tolerance" Policy\*](#) (Mar. 2022);
- U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec., Off. of Inspector Gen., [\*ICE Needs to Improve Its Oversight of Segregation Use in Detention Facilities\*](#) (Oct. 13, 2021);
- [\*Executive Order on the Establishment of Interagency Task Force on the Reunification of Families\*](#) (Feb. 2021);
- Congressional Research Service, [\*The Trump Administration's "Zero Tolerance" Immigration Enforcement Policy\*](#) (Feb. 2021);
- U.S. Dep't of Justice, Off. of Inspector General, [\*Review of the Department of Justice's Planning and Implementation of Its Zero Tolerance Policy and Its Coordination with the Department of Homeland Security and Human Services\*](#) (Jan. 2021);
- U.S. Dep't of Health & Human Servs., Off. of Inspector General, [\*Communication and Management Challenges Impeded HHS's Response to the Zero-Tolerance Policy\*](#) (Mar. 5, 2020);
- U.S. Gov't Accountability Office, Report to Congressional Requester, [\*Southwest Border: Actions Needed to Improve DHS Processing of Families and Coordination Between DHS and HHS\*](#) (Feb. 2020);
- Committee on Oversight and Reform, US House of Representatives, [\*Child Separations by the Trump Administration\*](#) (July 2019);
- U.S. Dep't of Health and Hum. Servs., Off. of Inspector Gen., [\*Separated Children Placed in Office of Refugee Resettlement Care\*](#) (Jan. 2019);
- U.S. Dep't of Health and Hum. Servs., [\*HHS OIG: Many Children Separated from Parents, Guardians Before Ms. L. v. Ice Court Order and Some Separations Continue\*](#) (Jan. 2019);

- U.S. Government Accountability Office, [\*Unaccompanied Children: Agency Efforts to Reunify Children Separated from Parents at the Border\*](#) (Oct. 2018);
- U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec., Off. of Inspector Gen., [\*Special Review – Initial Observations Regarding Family Separation Issues Under the Zero Tolerance Policy\*](#) (Sep. 27, 2018);
- U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec., Off. of Inspector Gen., [\*Concerns about ICE Detainee Treatment and Care at Detention Facilities\*](#) (Dec. 11, 2017);
- DHS Advisory Comm. on Family Residential Ctrs., [\*Report of the DHS Advisory Comm. on Family Residential Ctrs.\*](#) (Sept. 30, 2016);
- U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec., Off. of Inspector Gen., [\*Review of the Federal Bureau of Prisons' Monitoring of Contract Prisons\*](#) (Aug. 2016).

## 2. **Non-Governmental Publications:**

- Tony Payan, [\*Social and Economic Effects of Expanded Deportation Measures\*](#) (Mar. 26, 2025);
- Cameron Santoro, [\*Trump's Immigration Crackdown Fuels Health Crisis: Detention, Depression, Deportation, and Disease\*](#) (Mar. 5, 2025);
- Akash Pillai et al., [\*Potential Impacts of Mass Detention and Deportation Efforts on the Health and Well-Being of Immigrant Families\*](#) (Feb. 6, 2025);
- Rosalind Ghafar Rogers, [\*The Dire Mental Health Effects of Restrictive Immigration Policies\*](#) (Feb. 5, 2025);
- Brooke McCormick, [\*Prolonged Immigration Detention Tied to Poor Health, PTSD, and Mental Illness\*](#) (Jan. 28, 2025);
- Cristobal Ramon et al., [\*The Economic and Social Costs of Worksite Raids on Local Communities\*](#) (Jan. 23, 2025);
- Liza Doubossarskaia et al., [\*"No Human Being Should Be Held There": The Mistreatment of LGBTQ and HIV-Positive People in U.S. Federal Immigration Jails\*](#) (June 2024);
- Trine Filges et al., [\*The Impact of Detention on the Health of Asylum Seekers: An Updated Systematic Review: A Systematic Review\*](#) (July 8, 2024);
- Marianne Côté-Olijnyk, [\*The Mental Health of Migrants Living in Limbo: A Mixed-Methods Systematic Review with Meta-analysis\*](#) (July 2024);
- Physicians for Hum. Rts., [\*"Endless Nightmare": Torture and Inhuman Treatment in Solitary Confinement in U.S. Immigration Detention\*](#) (Feb. 6, 2024);
- Mass. Gen. Hosp. Asylum Clinic et al., [\*Child Migrants in Family Immigration Detention in the US: An Examination of Current Pediatric Care Standards and Practices\*](#) (Jan. 2024);
- Patricia Gándara, [\*The Impact of a Broken Immigration System on U.S. Students and Schools\*](#) (Dec. 4, 2023);

- J. of Am. Med. Ass'n, [Emergency Medical Responses at US Immigration and Customs Enforcement Detention Centers in California](#) (Nov. 29, 2023);
- Drs. Scott A. Allen and Pamela McPherson, [Letter to President Biden on Renewed Concerns of DHS Medical Experts Regarding Harms to Children Caused by Family Detention](#) (Mar. 8, 2023);
- Oxfam Am. et al., [Surviving Deterrence: How US Asylum Deterrence Policies Normalize Gender-Based Violence](#) (Oct. 11, 2022);
- Timantha Goff et al., [Uncovering the Truth: Violence and Abuse Against Black Migrants in Immigration Detention](#) (Oct. 2022);
- Physicians for Human Rights, [“What the U.S. Government Owes the Tortured Survivors of Family Separation”](#) (Apr. 2022);
- Taylor Koehler, [Arbitrary & Cruel: How U.S. Immigration Detention Violates the Convention against Torture and Other International Obligations](#) (2023);
- Tom Dreisbach, [Government’s Own Experts Found ‘Barbaric’ and ‘Negligent’ Conditions in ICE Detention](#) (Aug. 16, 2023);
- Nicole Chávez et al., [Still at Risk: The Urgent Need to Address Immigration Enforcement’s Harms to Children](#) (June 2023);
- Freddy Martinez et al., [DHS’s Secret Reports on ICE Detention](#) (Apr. 21, 2023);
- AILA et al., [Closing Immigrant Detention Facilities](#) (Nov. 21, 2022);
- Southern Poverty Law Center, [Family Separation – A Timeline](#) (Mar. 23, 2022);
- Kathryn Hampton et al., [The Psychological Effect of Forced Family Separation on Asylum-Seeking Children and Parents at the US-Mexico Border: A Qualitative Analysis of Medico-Legal Documents](#) (Nov. 2021);
- Immigration Equality et al., [The Abuse of Transgender and HIV-Positive People in Detention](#) (June 16, 2021);
- Kelly L. Edyburn, [Seeking Safety and Humanity in the Harshest Immigration Climate in a Generation: A Review of the Literature on the Effects of Separation and Detention on Migrant and Asylum-Seeking Children and Families in the United States during the Trump Administration](#) (Mar. 31, 2021);
- Jennifer Ibañez Whitlock, [Moving the Nation Forward by Leaving Immigration Detention Behind](#) (Mar. 25, 2021);
- AIC, [The Legacy of Racism within US Border Patrol](#) (Feb. 2021);
- Randy Capps, [Immigration Enforcement and the Mental Health of Latino High School Students](#) (Sept. 2020);
- William D. Lopez, [An Unnatural Disaster: The Impact of Immigration Raids on Latino Communities](#) (July 2020);
- KIND, [Family Separation: Two Years Later, the Crisis Continues](#) (July 16, 2020);

- Physicians for Hum. Rts., ["You will Never See Your Child Again": The Persistent Psychological Effects of Family Separation](#) (Feb. 2020);
- Am. Bar Ass'n, [Trauma Caused by Separation of Children from Parents](#) (last updated Jan. 2020);
- Krista M. Perreira, [Policies of Exclusion: Implications for the Health of Immigrants and Their Children](#) (Jan. 2, 2019);
- Am. Psychiatric Ass'n, [Separation of Immigrant Children and Families](#) (Dec. 2018);
- Thomas S. Dee et al., [How Strict Immigration Enforcement Harms Schoolchildren](#) (Oct. 2018);
- Colleen Kraft, President, Am. Acad. Pediatrics, [AAP Statement Opposing Separation of Children and Parents at the Border](#) (July 2018);
- Hum. Rts. Watch, [In the Freezer: Abusive Conditions for Women and Children in US Holding Cells](#) (Feb. 28, 2018);
- Danyelle Solomon et al., [The Negative Consequences of Entangling Local Policing and Immigration Enforcement](#) (Mar. 21, 2017);
- Hum. Rts. Watch, ["Do You See How Much I'm Suffering Here?" Abuse against Transgender Women in US Immigration Detention](#) (2016).