



February 12, 2025

**VIA Electronic Delivery**

United States Marshals Service  
Office of the General Counsel  
Freedom of Information Act Unit  
CG-3, 15th Floor  
Washington, DC 20530-0001  
703-740-3943  
Via Online Portal

**Re: Expedited Freedom of Information Act Request**

Dear FOIA Officer:

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (“FOIA”), 5 U.S.C. §§ 552 Democracy Forward Foundation submits this request for records.

***Records Requested***

Democracy Forward Foundation (“DFF”) requests that the United States Marshals Service “USMS” produce the following within twenty (20) business days:

1. All electronic communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains, calendar invitations, calendar invitation attachments, text messages, or messages on messaging platforms) sent or received by the U.S. Marshals Service officials listed below regarding any potential or actual direction, request, or order regarding enforcement (or nonenforcement) of court orders in cases where a court’s order would affect the conduct of the federal government or any employee or officer of the federal government.
  - a. U.S. Marshals Service officials:
    - i. Anyone serving in the role of Director or Acting Director, including but not limited to Gadyaces Serralta
    - ii. Anyone serving in the role of Deputy Director, including but not limited to Mark Pittella
    - iii. Anyone serving in the role of Chief of Staff, including but not limited to Chief of Staff Quintella Downs-Bradshaw
    - iv. Anyone serving in the role of Associate Director for Judicial Support Operations, including but not limited to Richard Kelly

- v. Any political appointee serving within the U.S.M.S. (including any Schedule C or non-Career SES)
  - vi. Anyone serving in the role of General Counsel, including but not limited to Leah Brownlee Taylor
  - vii. Acting U.S. Marshal for the District of Columbia Ron Carter
2. All electronic communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains, calendar invitations, calendar invitation attachments, text messages, or messages on messaging platforms) sent or received by the U.S. Marshals Service officials listed in part 1 containing any of the following key terms:
- i. “Court Orders”
  - ii. “Court Order”
  - iii. Directives
  - iv. Enforcement
  - v. Contempt
  - vi. Sanctions
  - vii. “Court Security Assignments”
  - viii. “Protective Service Details”
  - ix. “Personal Protection”
  - x. “Federal Judicial Process”
  - xi. “Judicial Pushback”
  - xii. “White House”
  - xiii. DOGE
  - xiv. Elon
  - xv. Musk

Please provide all records from January 20, 2025, through the date the search is conducted.

*Request for Expedited Processing*

I certify to the best of my knowledge and belief that expedited processing of this request is required because there is a “compelling need” for the disclosure of the requested information.<sup>1</sup> DFF is an organization primarily engaged in “disseminating information to the public,”<sup>2</sup> as further there is a clear “urgency to inform the public” of the actions the Administration has taken in its initial weeks, as discussed above. Given USMS’s uniquely central position within the federal justice system, the public urgently needs to understand USMS’s leadership communications surrounding decisions regarding enforcement of court orders. There have been

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<sup>1</sup> 5 U.S.C. § 552 (6)(E).

<sup>2</sup> 5 U.S.C. § 552 (6)(E)(v)(II) (“Compelling need” for the purpose of expedited processing mean “with respect to a request made by a person primarily engaged in disseminating information, urgency to inform the public concerning actual or alleged Federal Government activity.”).

extensive news reports relating to these matters cited in this request to further demonstrate the urgent need for this information.<sup>3</sup>

### ***Scope of Search***

FOIA requires agencies to disclose information, with only limited exceptions for information that would harm an interest protected by a specific exemption or where disclosure is prohibited by law. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(8)(A). In the event that any of the requested documents cannot be disclosed in their entirety, we request that you release any material that can be reasonably segregated. *See* 5 U.S.C. § 552(b). Should any documents or portions of documents be withheld, we further request that you state with specificity the description of the document to be withheld and the legal and factual grounds for withholding any documents or portions thereof in an index, as required by *Vaughn v. Rosen*, 484 F.2d 820 (D.C. Cir. 1973). Should any document include both disclosable and non-disclosable material that cannot reasonably be segregated, we request that you describe what proportion of the information in a document is non-disclosable and how that information is dispersed throughout the document. *Mead Data Cent., Inc. v. U.S. Dep't of Air Force*, 566 F.2d 242, 261 (D.C. Cir. 1977).

If requested records are located in, or originated in, another agency, department, office, installation or bureau, please refer this request or any relevant portion of this request to the appropriate entity.

To the extent that the records are readily reproducible in an electronic format, we would prefer to receive the records in that format. However, if certain records are not available in that format, we are willing to accept the best available copy of each such record.

Please respond to this request in writing within 20 working days as required under 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A)(i). If all of the requested documents are not available within that time period, we request that you provide us with all requested documents or portions of documents that are available within that time period. If all relevant records are not produced within that time period, we are entitled to a waiver of fees for searching and duplicating records under 5 U.S.C. §

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<sup>3</sup> Jonathan Allen, *FEMA official ignores judge's latest order; demands freeze on grant funding*, NBC News (February 11, 2025),

<https://www.nbcnews.com/politics/donald-trump/fema-official-ignores-judge-order-freeze-grant-funding-rcna191674>

Kyle Cheney, *Judge says Trump administration violating order to lift spending freeze*, POLITICO (February 10, 2025),

[https://www.politico.com/news/2025/02/10/spending-freeze-donald-trump-015514?template\\_id=OTJIR2CRKUD6&variant\\_id=OTV1GDUJ5B1ZS&is\\_login\\_link=true](https://www.politico.com/news/2025/02/10/spending-freeze-donald-trump-015514?template_id=OTJIR2CRKUD6&variant_id=OTV1GDUJ5B1ZS&is_login_link=true)

Charlie Savage and Minh Kim, *Vance Says 'Judges Aren't Allowed to Control' Trump's 'Legitimate Power'*, The New York Times (February 9, 2025),

<https://www.nytimes.com/2025/02/09/us/politics/vance-trump-federal-courts-executive-order.html>

552(a)(4)(A)(viii)(I).

### ***Request for Fee Waiver***

Pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and 39 C.F.R. § 265.9, DFF requests a waiver of all fees associated with processing records for this request. FOIA requires documents to be furnished to requesters at no fee or reduced fees “if disclosure of the information is in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of the operations or activities of the government and is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester.” 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A).

In determining whether a fee waiver is appropriate, courts consider whether a requester has a “demonstrated . . . ability to disseminate the requested information,” *Cause of Action v. F.T.C.*, 799 F.3d 1108, 1116-17 (D.C. Cir. 2015), and whether the requester regularly disseminates records obtained through FOIA to “a reasonably broad audience of persons interested in the subject” of its work. *Carney v. U.S. Dep’t of Justice*, 19 F.3d 807, 814-15 (2d Cir. 1994). FOIA does not require a requester to describe exactly how it intends to disseminate the information requested, as that would require “pointless specificity”; all that is necessary is for a requester to adequately demonstrate its “ability to publicize disclosed information.” *Judicial Watch, Inc. v. Rossotti*, 326 F.3d 1309, 1314 (D.C. Cir. 2003). In evaluating a fee waiver request, courts consider how a requester actually communicates information collected through FOIA to the public, including press releases or a website where documents received are made available, *see id.*, or whether the requester has a history of “contacts with any major news[] companies” that suggest an ability to disseminate materials of interest through the press. *Larson v. C.I.A.*, 843 F.2d 1481, 1483 (D.C. Cir. 1988) (upholding a denial of a fee waiver to a requester who had failed to identify his relationships with newspaper companies that could disseminate documents).

The requested waiver is in the public interest because providing the copy of the information sought primarily benefits the general public. Democracy Forward has a demonstrated ability to disseminate information of public interest requested through freedom of information statutes, and based upon responses to this request may assist in publicizing records received to contribute to the public’s understanding of federal law enforcement policy, including by providing insight into decisions regarding enforcement efforts. Indeed, records received by Democracy Forward have previously formed the basis of news reports.<sup>4</sup>

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<sup>4</sup> See, e.g., Alexander Nazaryan, *Why did right-wing troll Charles C. Johnson meet with Commerce Secretary Wilbur Ross?*, Yahoo News (May 14, 2019), <https://news.yahoo.com/why-did-rightwing-troll-charles-c-johnson-want-to-meet-with-commerce-secretary-wilbur-ross-090000636.html>; Derek Kravitz and Jack Gillum, “Happy to Do It”: Emails Show Current FAA Chief Coordinated With Ex-Lobbyist Colleagues on Policy, ProPublica (Mar. 27, 2019), <https://www.propublica.org/article/dan-elwell-current-faa-chief-coordinated-with-ex-lobbyist-colleagues-on-policy>;

Democracy Forward is not filing this request to further any commercial interest, and any information obtained by Democracy Forward as a result of this request and disclosed will be disclosed at no cost.

If the request for a waiver is denied, we are willing to pay all reasonable fees incurred for searching and duplicating records in responding to this request, up to \$50. If the costs of responding to this request should exceed that amount, please contact us before incurring costs exceeding that amount.

### **Conclusion**

If you need clarification as to the scope of the request, have any questions, or foresee any obstacles to releasing fully the requested records within 20 business days, please contact me as soon as possible at [foia@democracyforward.org](mailto:foia@democracyforward.org).

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Hamid Aleaziz, *Emails Show US Border Officials Didn't Receive "Zero Tolerance" Guidance Until After the Policy Was Enacted*, BuzzFeed News (Feb. 28, 2019), <https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/hamedaleaziz/zero-tolerance-policy-guidance-dhs-family-separation>;  
Jonathan Cohn and Jeffrey Young, *Emails Show Trump Administration Was Told Obamacare Ad Cuts Could Hurt Enrollment*, Huffpost (Dec. 17, 2018), [https://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/trump-verma-obamacare-advertising-cut\\_us\\_5c115061e4b084b082ff8dba](https://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/trump-verma-obamacare-advertising-cut_us_5c115061e4b084b082ff8dba);  
Madison Pauly, *When the Biggest Prison Company Complained About a California Sanctuary Law, ICE Listened*, Mother Jones (Dec. 7, 2018), <https://www.motherjones.com/politics/2018/12/geo-memo-private-prison-california-immigration/>; Eliza Rellman, *'Just answer the question and kill this story': In internal emails, Heather Nauert criticized Rex Tillerson's refusal to deny reports that he called Trump a 'moron'*, Business Insider (Nov. 2, 2018), <https://www.businessinsider.com/heather-nauert-rex-tillerson-trump-moron-2018-11>; Rebecca Klein, *Lawsuit Accuses Betsy DeVos And Her Deputies Of Being Motivated By Sexism*, HuffPost (Oct. 31, 2018), [https://m.huffpost.com/us/entry/us\\_5bd9ff6ee4b01abe6a1ad4a9](https://m.huffpost.com/us/entry/us_5bd9ff6ee4b01abe6a1ad4a9); Nick Penzenstadler, *A year after Vegas shooting, ATF emails reveal blame, alarm over bump stocks*, USA Today (Oct. 1, 2018), <https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/2018/10/01/year-after-vegas-shooting-atf-emails-reveal-blame-alarm-over-bump-stocks/1432137002/>; Jessica Kwong, *Ivanka Trump was more than complicit in Obama equal pay rollback-she had a hand in it, watchdog alleges*, Newsweek (Aug. 29, 2018), <https://www.newsweek.com/ivanka-trump-equal-pay-complicit-obama-1093833>; Vera Bergengruen, *New Emails Show What Happens When The Pentagon Has To Scramble To Catch Up To Trump*, BuzzFeed News (July 25, 2018), <https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/verabergengruen/these-emails-show-what-happens-when-the-white-house-keeps>;  
Erin Dooley, *Exclusive: Former for-profit college executive shaped Education Department policy that could benefit former employers: Documents*, ABC News (May 15, 2017), <https://abcnews.go.com/US/exclusive-profit-college-executive-shaped-education-department-policy/story?id=55108981>; Heidi Przybyla, *Notes, emails reveal Trump appointees' war to end HHS teen pregnancy program*, NBC News (Mar. 20, 2018), <https://www.nbcnews.com/politics/politics-news/notes-emails-reveal-trump-appointees-war-end-hhs-teen-pregnancy-n857686>; Dominic Holden, *Documents Show The Trump Administration Approved Bump Stocks Before It Opposed Them*, BuzzFeed News (Mar. 22, 2018), <https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/dominicholden/trump-administration-bump-stocks>; Bernard Condon, *Trump Advisor Denies He Cheered End of Tunnel Funding Deal*, Associated Press (Feb. 13, 2018), available at <https://www.usnews.com/news/business/articles/2018-02-13/trump-adviser-denies-he-cheered-end-of-tunnel-funding-deal>; Celeste Katz, *Interior Department tapped wildfire preparedness funds for Ryan Zinke helicopter tour*, Newsweek (Dec. 29, 2017), <https://www.newsweek.com/ryan-zinke-interior-department-helicopters-wildfires-757857>.

We appreciate your assistance and look forward to your prompt response.

Sincerely,

/s/ Skye Perryman

President and CEO

Democracy Forward Foundation

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